

Protecting and improving the nation's health

Guidance to support staff training for the NHS Health Check (Wessex)

March 2016

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Health Education England –Wessex team
Wessex Local Medical Committee















Hampshire & Isle of Wight LPC

SUPPORTING LOCAL COMMUNITY PHARMACY

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A) Introduction and rationale

This was a joint project, facilitated by Public Health England South East (PHE), in collaboration with Local Authority NHS Health Check leads, Health Education England (HEE)- Wessex team, Wessex Local Medical Committees (LMCs) and Hampshire and Isle of Wight Local Pharmaceutical Committee (LPC).

The purpose was to develop a standard training package developed and agreed by all partners which would be:

- available in a number of geographical locations across Wessex
- commissioned individually by Local Authority Public Health teams
- provided by different training providers who meet specified requirements (agreed with local commissioners)
- covering part or all of the competences set out in the NHS Health Check competence framework as mapped within the training specification
- available to all providers commissioned to delivering the NHS Health Check in Wessex

B) Background

The NHS Health Check is a national programme which aims to prevent heart disease, stroke, diabetes, kidney disease and certain types of dementia through early identification and management of certain risk factors. The tests, measurements and risk management interventions that make up the NHS Health Check can be delivered in different settings by different healthcare workers. For example, health trainers, healthcare assistants and pharmacy assistants working in primary care and pharmacy, together with a range of outreach models, have supported commissioners seeking to engage as many eligible people as possible. Anyone between the ages of 40 and 74 who has not already been diagnosed with one of the above conditions, have certain risk factors or who has not had a health check within the last 5 years is eligible. The programme aims to ensure that all eligible people are invited every five years to have a NHS Health Check and is supported through advice and behaviour change programmes to improve their risk factors

C) Who is this guidance for? It is for NHS Health Check commissioners, NHS Health Check training providers, Public Health England Health and Wellbeing teams, Health Education England, Local Medical Committees, Local Pharmaceutical Committees and anyone involved in delivering the NHS Health Check.

D) Why is there a need for training?

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There is need to raise awareness of the NHS Health Check competence framework and assessor and learner workbooks¹ that were published in June 2014. These documents describe the Core Competences and Technical Competences required to carry out a NHS

http://www.healthcheck.nhs.uk/commissioners and healthcare professionals/national resources and training development tools/competence workbooks/

Health Check. It also refers to the Code of Conduct and the Care Certificate that all people carrying out a NHS Health Check should aspire to.

These competences also reflect the minimum standards expected of all practitioners delivering the NHS Health Check, regardless of their level. Commissioners and NHS Health Check providers should be able to evidence that they are implementing these standards on an on-going basis.

Staff delivering the NHS Health Check and the subsequent discussion regarding risk and risk management are now expected to have face-to-face training and on-going clinical supervision. Technical competence alone is not sufficient as staff are expected to be able to communicate appropriately with people particularly around risk factors and how to address these.

E) How the training guidance was developed

Through the Wessex NHS Health Check network, facilitated by PHE South East, the five NHS Health Check local authority commissioners engaged in scoping current training and exploring future training needs and priorities. Discussions took place with PHE Workforce development, HEE Wessex team School of Public Health and education commissioners on how behaviour change/ Making Every Contact Count (MECC) might be integrated into future new training for the NHS Health Check and the possibilities for future collective commissioning. Local LMC and LPC representatives were identified as important stakeholders in the training and development of staff in GP practices and pharmacies. The views of training providers and local front line staff on future training were explored at a Wessex event in March 2015 to launch the national competence framework. Regular stakeholder meetings took place between March and November 2015 to iteratively develop the guidance document taking all views into account.

F) What will training include?

There are three parts to the training, which have been mapped to the ten NHS Health Check Technical Competences and the Units in the NHS Health Check Assessor and Learner workbooks. The two face-to- face sections could be commissioned either separately or independently, depending on requirements of local training commissioners, the availability of suitable providers and on the previous knowledge and skills of those requiring the training.

- 1) **Evidence of programme knowledge**: On registration the participants will be sent a link to relevant preliminary **E-learning** that will introduce some of the basic elements covered in the NHS Health Check, lasting approximately two hours. It has to be completed and a certificate of completion provided, or sufficient alternative evidence provided (see Appendix 1) before the start of face-to-face training.
- 2) How to carry out an NHS Health Check: Face-to-face practical study session(s) for health practitioners who are already, or who will be, involved in the delivery of the NHS Health Check to the eligible population. A variety of teaching methods will be used during the training, including experiential learning, lecture and interactive group work. The training aims to further develop practitioner's knowledge and skills in the use of the NHS Health Check programme to facilitate the cardiovascular assessment of the eligible population and improve communication of

promoting health and well-being and avoidable disease prevention. Evidence of completion of this section and assessment of knowledge and skills will be required.

- 3) Behaviour Change/ MECC training: Face-to-face practical study session(s). This will focus on improving the communication aspect of promoting health and well-being and avoidable disease prevention, through role plays, use of Open Discovery Questions (ODQs) and SMARTER (Specific, Measurable, Action-orientated, Realistic, Timed, Evaluated, Reviewed) goal setting.
- 4) **Evaluation:** The impact on staff knowledge and skills from Sections 2 and 3 will need to be evaluated using 'pre' and 'post' standardised evaluation tools to establish whether the training has been successful (to be agreed by commissioner/provider)



Core Making Every Contact Count (MECC) definition

MECC is an approach to lifestyle behaviour change that utilises the millions of day to day interactions that organisations and people have with other people to support them in making positive changes to their physical and mental health & wellbeing. MECC enables the opportunistic delivery of consistent and concise healthy lifestyle information to individuals at scale across organisations and populations.

- For organisations MECC means providing their staff with the leadership, environment, training and information they need to deliver the MECC approach.
- For staff MECC means having the competence and confidence to deliver healthy lifestyle messages and the encouragement for people to change their behaviour and to signpost to local services that can support them to change.
- For individuals MECC means seeking support and taking action to improve their own lifestyle by eating well, maintaining a healthy weight, drinking alcohol sensibly, exercising regularly, not smoking and looking after their wellbeing and mental health.

This definition of MECC has been agreed by the national MECC advisory group. It defines the core of MECC and aligns with the NICE lifestyle behaviour change guidance (NICE, 2014) and the improving healthy lifestyles approach to prevention agreed to by NHS England, HEE and PHE in the NHS Five year Forward View (NHS England, 2014). This definition matches to level one MECC competencies as set out

in competency frameworks, such as those available from Skills for Health and encompasses existing approaches such as 'healthy conversations' and 'healthy chats'.

G) Who is the training suitable for?

The training is suitable for anyone who delivers a NHS Health Check eg. GP, health care assistant, practice nurse, registered healthcare practitioners, pharmacy assistant, pharmacy technician, pharmacist.

H) How long will it be?

The face to face training will be tailored to suit local staff needs, but would need to be a minimum of a total of one whole day in order to cover the essential elements from the list above

Options may include:

- One whole day (8 hours)
- Two part-days (eg One 5 hour and one 3 hour session)
- Two evening sessions
- A combination to suit local needs

NB Wessex MECC training (Healthy Conversation Skills) is delivered in 2x 3 hour sessions. Session 1 and 2 are usually delivered one week apart

In addition

- Evidence of Programme knowledge (eg. Certificate of completion for E-Learning) and/ or Prior learning
- Assessment (see below)

I) Assessment

- Evidence to show completion of E-learning and/ or attainment of programme knowledge
- Evidence to show completion of the three components of training as set out in the training specification
- Completion of relevant outcomes in the NHS Health Check assessor and learner workbooks and completion of sign off sheet by designated assessor

Suggested training content and exemplar evaluation form follows below:

Training Content	Link to competence framework	Link to Learner Handbook
Evidence of Programme knowledge (This could be evidence of completion of preliminary E-Learning		
-What is the NHS Health Check programme? Who it is for? What does it aim to do? -The key components of the NHS Health Check -Skills needed to undertake a health check including: - Basic understanding of using point of care testing equipment (where applicable for different providers) - How to take height, weight and waist measurements (including what a healthy BMI is) - How to measure blood pressure and pulse rate /regularity - When to refer to a GP for further assessments based on BMI, blood pressure and pulse regularity - The importance of identifying willingness to change - Basic understanding of alcohol use, physical activity, nutrition and smoking.	Standard 1- Programme Knowledge Standard 5- Risk Assessment	Unit 1: NHS Health Check programme knowledge, Outcome 2 Unit 4: Carry out NHS Health Check assessments with clients at risk of developing CVD Unit 9: Communicate with clients about promoting their health and well-being
Recommended links:		
Link to HEE West Midlands course, 1.5 hours including assessment: http://learning.wm.hee.nhs.uk/course/health-check Link to NHS Health Check website, increasing dementia awareness (30 minutes): http://www.healthcheck.nhs.uk/increasing-dementia-awareness-training-resource/ Link to the updated leaflet for the Dementia section of the NHS Health Check:		
http://www.healthcheck.nhs.uk/commissioners and provider s/national resources and training development tools1/dem entia resources/		
Face-to-face training 'How to carry out an NHS Health Check' to include:		
a) Introduction to the NHS Health Check competence framework and the assessor and learner workbooks (see Learning Outcomes), Knowledge and awareness of links to the Care Certificate, brief overview of who is invited, exclusions and exceptions	Standard 1- Programme Knowledge	Unit 1: NHS Health Check programme knowledge Outcomes 1, 2, & 6

Interpretation of patient blood test c) How to deliver an NHS Health Check-step by instructions and reasons for including each (the time taken for this section may vary depending oneeds): Collecting personal data and family his Blood pressure BMI Units of alcohol/ AUDIT C Smoking Physical Activity questionnaire (GPPA) Dementia awareness d) How to calculate risk QRisk2 (or JBS2/3 or Framington) Other results in relation to QRisk2 What the results mean	Client Consent, Standard 5- Risk Assessment Q) Standard 6- Interpreting results	Unit 1: NHS Health Check programme knowledge Outcome 1,3 Unit 2: Information governance Outcomes 1&2 Unit 3: Obtain valid consent. Outcomes 1,2,3 Unit 6: Perform point of care testing. Outcomes 1,2, & 3 Unit 7: Undertake routine clinical measurements Outcomes 1,2, 3,&4 Unit 1: NHS Health Check programme knowledge Outcome 4 Unit 4: Carry out NHS Health
·	ct tension, oteins	

e) The importance of recording patient data and use of correct read codes • Explain the relevance of accurate data recording and collection for NHS Health Check programme • Use local templates provided by commissioners to demonstrate proper recording and reporting of results • Explain the importance of recall criteria and ensure process in place • Explain the importance of recording referrals from other sources and follow up	Standard 2- Information governance Standard 6- Interpreting results. Standard 8- Consent to share data	Unit 8: Agree courses of action to address health and well-being needs of clients. Outcome 2 Unit 2: Information governance. Outcome 1 Unit 6: Perform point of care testing. Outcome 3 Unit 11: Report results. Outcomes 1,2,& 3
f) Communication of results and referral options When communicating individual risks, staff should be trained	Standard 7-	Unit 8: Agree
 Communicate risk in everyday, jargon-free language so that individuals understand their level of risk and what changes they can make to reduce their risk. Ensure the results and risk score is communicated to the patients in a way that they understand and that promotes behaviour change. The recording of such measurements must take into account the individuals overall condition Use behaviour change techniques or MECC training (such as Healthy Conversation Skills or motivational interviewing) to deliver appropriate lifestyle advice and how it can reduce their risk (see Section 3 below) Establish a professional relationship where the individual's values and beliefs are identified and incorporated into a client- centred plan to achieve sustainable health improvement. Regardless of the risk score, all individuals should be given healthy lifestyle advice and support that is specific to them, e.g. smoking, physical activity Signpost to specific local services which are appropriate for that persons level of risk and lifestyle factors (details to be provided by local public health team) 	Communicati on of Risk. Standard 9-Brief Intervention/signposting and referral Standard 10-Communicati on with GP,	courses of action to address health and well-being needs of clients. Outcomes 1, 2, 3, & 4 Unit 9: Communicate with clients about promoting their health and well-being Outcome 3 Unit 10: Support clients to access information on services and facilities Outcomes 1, 2, & 3 Unit 11 Report results Outcomes 1, 2, & 3

3) Face-to-Face training on Behaviour		
Change/ Making Every Contact Count (MECC): Training to include:	Standard 7-	Unit 8: Agree
Training to include.	Communicati	courses of
listening skills	on of Risk	action to
 open questions (starting with 'What' and 'How') 		and well-being needs of clients.
110W)		Unit 9:
reflection skills		Communicate with clients
 SMARTER goals (Specific, Measurable, 		about promoting
Achievable, Realistic, Time-bound, Evaluation, Review)		their health and well-being.
There are a range of behaviour change interventions		Unit 10: Support clients to access
& face to face training options that are nationally		information on
available on the NHS Health Check website. The source of MECC training that is currently		services and
endorsed and commissioned by HEE Wessex Team		facilities
is 'Healthy Conversation Skills', which is accredited		
by the Royal Society of Public health (RSPH) and		
covers the competences listed above. It has been developed by the MRC Life course Epidemiology		
Unit, University of Southampton. Wessex MECC		
training (Healthy Conversation Skills) is delivered in		
2x 3 hour sessions. Session 1 and 2 are usually delivered one week apart.		
·		
National NHS Health Check training videos: http://www.healthcheck.nhs.uk/commissioners and healthca		
re professionals/national resources and training developm		
ent tools/training videos/		
For further information on the Wessex MECC approach		
contact the Wessex School of Public Health		
http://www.wessexdeanery.nhs.uk/public_health.aspx		

See exemplar evaluation form for use before and after training below:

References

- 1) NICE Guidelines, Behaviour Change: individual approaches (January 2014) https://www.nice.org.uk/Guidance/PH49
- 2) NHS Five Year Forward View (October 2014) https://www.england.nhs.uk/ourwork/futurenhs/

Wessex NHS Health Check

Place of work (pharmacy, GP, other)			
Job title			
On-line training		score	Comments
Which online training did you complete prior to attending today's workshop?	No on line training completed		
	Completed CPPE training Completed NHS national website training		
How long did your online training take you to complete?	1 – 2 hours		
Trow long did your online training take you to complete:	2 – 3 hours		
	Over 3 hours		
On a scale of 1 – 6 (6 being most useful) how useful was the online training in helping you to deliver NHS Health Checks?	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6		1
On a scale of 1 – 6 how confident are you about delivering NHS Health Checks?	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6		
Workshop training			
On a scale of 1 -6 (6 being highest) how much did today's workshop:			
 Increase your understanding of CVD risk? Increase your understanding of dementia risk? Increase your confidence in discussing behaviour change to mitigate risk? Meet your training needs to deliver NHS Health Checks when considered alongside the on- line training? 	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6		
What was the most positive aspect of today's event?	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6		
What was the least positive aspect of today's event?	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6		
Would your recommend this training to colleagues who are interested in CVD risk prevention?	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6		
How do you rate the facilitator for today's event?	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6		
How do you rate the NHS Health Checks specialist at today's event?	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6		
On a scale of 1-6 how useful was today's workshop in supplementing your on-line learning?	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6		
On a scale of 1-6 how confident are you delivering NHS Health Checks now that you have attended today's workshop?	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6		

Pilot of the Wessex training guidance in Dorset, November 2015

Exemplar: Programme for NHS Health Check training -used by Dorset County Council, 11 th November 2015.	Time	Trainer
Introduction to the NHS Health Check workshop including assessor and learner workbooks to meet Learning Outcomes.	10.00	RC/MF
Recap and discussion of basic understanding of what is meant by Cardiovascular Disease (CVD) following on from the E-learning module: 1. Common forms of CVD and their causes 2. Common risk factors for CVD and their impact including: alcohol, lifestyle, dementia, smoking, diabetes, hypertension, CKD 3. Descriptions of cholesterol, low density lipoproteins (LDLs) and High density lipoproteins (HDLs) interpretation of cholesterol blood test 4. Explanation of atherosclerosis	10.15 – 10.45	
Coffee Break	10.45 –	
How to deliver an NHS Health Check-step by step	11.00 11.00 –	
instructions and reasons for including each	11.30	
 Collecting personal data and family history Blood pressure GPPAQ BMI Units of alcohol/ AUDIT C Smoking Dementia awareness 		
How to Calculate risk	11.30 – 12.00	
QRisk2	12.00	

	\\/\landarda the a record to record		
•	What the results mean		
	and the NIIIO Decrete of the Control of the	40.00	
How t	o use the NHS Dorset patient template	12.00 –	
•	Explain the relevance of accurate data recording and	12.15	
	collection for NHS Health Check programme		
•	Use local templates provided by commissioners to		
	demonstrate proper recording and reporting of results		
•	Explain the importance of recall criteria and ensure		
	process in place		
•	Explain the importance of recording referrals from		
	other sources and follow up		
Comn	nunication of results and referral options overview	12.15 –	
When	communicating individual risks, staff should be trained	13.00	
to:			
•	Communicate risk in everyday, jargon-free language so		
	that individuals understand their level of risk and what		
	changes they can make to reduce their risk.		
•	Ensure the results and risk score is communicated to		
	the patients in a way that they understand and that		
	promotes behaviour change. The recording of such		
	measurements must take into account the individuals		
	overall condition		
	Use behaviour change techniques or MECC training		
	(such as Healthy Conversation Skills or motivational		
	interviewing) to deliver appropriate lifestyle advice and		
	how it can reduce their risk		
	Establish a professional relationship where the		
	individual's values and beliefs are identified and		
	incorporated into a client- centred plan to achieve		
	sustainable health improvement. Regardless of the risk		
	score, all individuals should be given healthy lifestyle		
	advice and support that is specific to them, e.g.		
	smoking, physical activity		
_			
•	Signpost to specific local services which are		
	appropriate for that persons level of risk and lifestyle		

	factors (details to be provided by local public health team)		
	Lunch break	13.00 – 13.45	
4) (MEC	Behaviour Change/ Making Every Contact Count C) training:	13.45 – 17.00	
Trainir	ng to include:		
•	listening skills		
•	open questions (starting with 'What' and 'How')		
•	reflection skills		
• Realis	SMARTER goals (Specific, Measurable, Achievable, tic, Time-bound, Evaluation, Review)		

Collated evaluation forms from attendees, see below:

Place of work (pharmacy, GP, other)	8 x GP 6 x Pharmacy		
Job title	5 x HCA 3 x Pharmacist 1 x Senior HCA 1 x MCA 1 x HCA / Phlebotomist 1 x Practice Nurse 1 x Pre-Reg Pharmacist 1 x Pre-Reg Trainee Pharmacist		
On-line training	1	score	Comments
Which online training did you complete prior to attending today's workshop?	No on line training completed Completed CPPE training Completed NHS national website training	4 9	1 x error with programme 1 x 80% completed
How long did your online training take you to complete?	1 – 2 hours 2 – 3 hours Over 3 hours	6 4 2	
On a scale of 1 – 6 (6 being most useful) how useful was the online training in helping you to deliver NHS Health Checks?	1 = 0, 2 = 0, 3 = 0, 4 = 3, 5 = 6, 6 = 5		
On a scale of 1 – 6 how confident are you about delivering NHS Health Checks? Workshop training	1 = 0, 2 = 1, 3 = 1, 4 = 7, 5 = 2, 6 = 3	1 x Alı	ready been delivering Health Checks
On a scale of 1 -6 (6 being highest) how much did today's workshop: Increase your understanding of CVD risk? Increase your understanding of dementia risk? Increase your confidence in discussing behaviour change to mitigate risk?	1 = 1, 2 = 1, 3 = 1, 4 = 0, 5 = 8, 6 = 3 1 = 1, 2 = 2, 3 = 0, 4 = 5, 5 = 3, 6 = 3 1 = 0, 2 = 0, 3 = 0, 4 = 3, 5 = 6, 6 = 5		

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Meet your training needs to deliver NHS Health Checks when considered alongside the on- line training?	1 = 0, 2 = 0, 3 = 0, 4 = 5, 5 = 5, 6 = 4	
What was the most positive aspect of today's event?	1 = 0, 2 = 0, 3 = 0, 4 = 0, 5 = 2, 6 = 3	6 x Role play 2 x Case studies 1 x Involved learning 1 x How to explain risk 1 x Opportunity to meet and work with other healthcare professionals 1 x Putting theory into practice 1 x Learning via open questions 1 x Enjoyed all of it
What was the least positive aspect of today's event?	1 = 0, 2 = 0, 3 = 0, 4 = 0, 5 = 2, 6 = 0	2 x No negatives 1 x Training for BP monitoring and cholesterol training 1 x Some information about forms and spread sheets was not very relevant
Would your recommend this training to colleagues who are interested in CVD risk prevention?	1 = 0, 2 = 0, 3 = 1, 4 = 1, 5 = 6, 6 = 5	
How do you rate the facilitator for today's event?	1 = 0, 2 = 0, 3 = 0, 4 = 2, 5 = 8, 6 = 4	
How do you rate the NHS Health Checks specialist at today's event?	1 = 0, 2 = 0, 3 = 0, 4 = 1, 5 = 7, 6 = 6	
On a scale of 1-6 how useful was today's workshop in supplementing your on-line learning?	1 = 0, 2 = 2, 3 = 1, 4 = 1, 5 = 6, 6 = 6	
On a scale of 1-6 how confident are you delivering NHS Health Checks now that you have attended today's workshop?	1 = 0, 2 = 0, 3 = 0, 4 = 0, 5 = 8, 6 = 6	